

July 6, 2016

Ald. Khalif J. Rainey (414) 286-2863

# **Council takes key step to address** problem of food deserts

The Common Council today approved moving forward with a measure to look at ways of combating the problem of food deserts in certain areas of the City of Milwaukee.

Alderman Khalif J. Rainey, the sponsor of the legislation (attached – Council file 160319), said the measure directs the Department of City Development to study the problem of food deserts in Milwaukee and put together a list of potential solutions, including but not limited to city financing and/or incentive packages for stores. DCD will be specifically directed to talk to grocery supermarket operators and see what would make it feasible for them to open up and maintain operations in certain food desert neighborhoods.

Alderman Rainey, vice chair of the Zoning, Neighborhoods and Development Committee, cites as a specific example his own 7th Aldermanic District, which has just one grocery store. "Absent any real grocery outlets and fresh food options, people in food deserts are left with little more than junk food from the corner store or the nearest fast food chain," he said. "I believe our food deserts are among the top reasons why Milwaukee's population struggles with obesity, diabetes, and heart disease, and it's imperative that we find innovative solutions to ensure that everyone has access to nutritious, healthy, fresh foods and produce."

"It's time for the city to put together a real Fresh Food Access Strategy to support full access to affordable, fresh foods for residents in neighborhoods across Milwaukee," Alderman Rainey said, noting that the city's **ReFresh Milwaukee** sustainability plan calls for increasing the number of residents living within a 10-minute walk of healthy and nutritious food sources.

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# Food deserts/ADD ONE

Certain grocery operators, including Whole Foods, have opened up locations in distressed neighborhoods in other cities, Alderman Rainey said.

The legislation approved today directs DCD to provide a report on the issue back to the Council in 120 days.

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# City of Milwaukee

# Legislation Details (With Text)

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Title:	Substitute resolution directing the Department of City Development to develop a Fresh Food Access Strategy to support full access to affordable, fresh foods for residents in neighborhoods throughout Milwaukee.						
Sponsors:	ALD. RAINE	Y					
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#### Attachments:

Date	Ver.	Action By	Action	Result	Tally
6/14/2016	0	COMMON COUNCIL	ASSIGNED TO		
6/22/2016	0	COMMUNITY & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE	RECOMMENDED FOR ADOPTION	Pass	5:0
7/6/2016	1	COMMON COUNCIL			
160319					

### SUBSTITUTE 1

#### ALD. RAINEY

Substitute resolution directing the Department of City Development to develop a Fresh Food Access Strategy to support full access to affordable, fresh foods for residents in neighborhoods throughout Milwaukee.

This resolution directs the Department of City Development to examine and assess the local retail food market, food retail trends, food store financing programs, and other fresh food access initiatives such as farmer's markets and urban agriculture, and to develop a Fresh Food Access Strategy that recommends strategies, including the attraction and retention of full-service grocery stores, to provide access to affordable, fresh foods to all Milwaukee residents. The resolution directs the Department to present a report to the Common Council within 120 days of adoption of this resolution.

Whereas, The retail food industry has undergone tremendous change in recent decades, such that conventional supermarkets and grocery stores have lost market share to other outlets such as warehouse clubs, supercenters, gas stations, convenience stores and chain drug stores; and

Whereas, Some of these trends have created "food deserts," geographic areas, typically in an urban setting, where affordable, nutritious fresh food - especially fruits, vegetables and other whole foods - is scarce or unavailable due to a lack of large grocery stores, farmers markets and other healthy food providers; and

Whereas, Residents of food deserts, especially those with low incomes or who lack automobiles, must often resort to buying the only food available in their neighborhoods - the heavily-processed, high-fat and sugar-laden foods that are available at small grocery stores, convenience stores and gas

stations in their communities; and

Whereas, Due to lack of access to affordable, nutritious fresh foods, residents of food deserts are prone to obesity and chronic diseases such as diabetes and heart disease; and

Whereas, The City's ReFresh Milwaukee sustainability plan calls for increasing the number of residents living within a ten-minute walk of healthy and nutritious food sources; and

Whereas, Organizations such as Milwaukee's Hunger Task Force, PolicyLink, International Council of Shopping Centers, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and state and local government agencies around the nation have developed strategies to better connect underserved residents with fresh food options; and

Whereas, Illinois Facilities Fund (IFF) and Local Initiatives Support Corporation (LISC), both of which serve the Milwaukee market, have developed grocery store financing initiatives; and

Whereas, The City of Milwaukee would benefit from greater understanding of the location of local food deserts, food access initiatives, market trends and available retail food facility financing programs in order to determine what strategies are appropriate locally to improve the access of local residents to fresh, healthy food; now, therefore, be it

Resolved, By the Common Council of the City of Milwaukee, that the Department of City Development (DCD) is directed to prepare a Fresh Food Access Strategy that recommends initiatives that will better connect residents of Milwaukee neighborhoods to healthy food sources; and, be it

Further Resolved, That the Department of City Development shall present its findings and recommendations to the Common Council within 120 days of adoption of this resolution.

LRB164911-2 Martha Brown: Jeff Osterman 06/20/2016